

— APPENDIX A —

# FUNCTIONS BY OPCODE

## GEMDOS Functions by Opcode

Dec	Hex	Function	Summary	Page
0	0x00	<b>PtermØ()</b>	Exit process with a return code of 0.	2.122
1	0x01	<b>Cconin()</b>	Fetch a character from the console device and echo it.	2.41
2	0x02	<b>Cconout()</b>	Output a character to the console device processing any special keys.	2.43
3	0x03	<b>Cauxin()</b>	Fetch character from the auxiliary device.	2.39
4	0x04	<b>Cauxout()</b>	Output a character to the auxiliary device.	2.41
5	0x05	<b>Cprnout()</b>	Output a character to the printer device.	2.47
6	0x06	<b>Crawio()</b>	Perform input and output on the console device.	2.49
7	0x07	<b>Crawcin()</b>	Output a character to the console device.	2.48
8	0x08	<b>Cnecin()</b>	Fetch a character from the console device.	2.46
9	0x09	<b>Cconws()</b>	Write a string to the console device.	2.45
10	0x0A	<b>Cconrs()</b>	Read a string from the console device.	2.44
11	0x0B	<b>Cconis()</b>	Determine if a character is waiting to be received from the console device.	2.42
14	0x0E	<b>Dsetdrv()</b>	Set the default drive.	2.62
16	0x10	<b>Cconos()</b>	Determine if a character may be sent to the console device.	2.43
17	0x11	<b>Cprnos()</b>	Determine if a character may be sent to the printer device.	2.46
18	0x12	<b>Cauxis()</b>	Determine if a character is waiting to be received from the auxiliary device.	2.39
19	0x13	<b>Cauxos()</b>	Determine if a character may be sent to the auxiliary device.	2.40
20	0x14	<b>Maddalt()</b>	Notify <b>GEMDOS</b> of additional memory.	2.97
25	0x19	<b>Dgetdrv()</b>	Return the default drive.	2.56
26	0x1A	<b>Fsetdta()</b>	Set the address of the <b>DTA</b> .	2.91
32	0x20	<b>Super()</b>	Modify user/supervisor status.	2.128
42	0x2A	<b>Tgetdate()</b>	Get the current date.	2.132
43	0x2B	<b>Tsetdate()</b>	Set the current date.	2.133
44	0x2C	<b>Tgettime()</b>	Get the current time.	2.132
45	0x2D	<b>Tsettime()</b>	Set the current time.	2.133
47	0x2F	<b>Fgetdta()</b>	Return a pointer to the <b>DTA</b> .	2.79
48	0x30	<b>Sversion()</b>	Obtain the current <b>GEMDOS</b> version.	2.129
49	0x31	<b>Ptermres()</b>	Exit process leaving some data intact.	2.123
54	0x36	<b>Dfree()</b>	Determine the free space on a drive.	2.54
57	0x39	<b>Dcreate()</b>	Create a directory.	2.53
58	0x3A	<b>Ddelete()</b>	Delete a directory.	2.54
59	0x3B	<b>Dsetpath()</b>	Set the default path.	2.63
60	0x3C	<b>Fcreate()</b>	Create a file.	2.74
61	0x3D	<b>Fopen()</b>	Open a file.	2.84
62	0x3E	<b>Fclose()</b>	Close a file.	2.66
63	0x3F	<b>Fread()</b>	Read binary data from a file.	2.87
64	0x40	<b>Fwrite()</b>	Write binary data to a file.	2.95
65	0x41	<b>Fdelete()</b>	Delete a file.	2.76
66	0x42	<b>Fseek()</b>	Move a file pointer.	2.89
67	0x43	<b>Fattrib()</b>	Get or set the attributes of a file.	2.64
68	0x44	<b>Mxalloc()</b>	Allocate memory with preference.	2.100
69	0x45	<b>Fdup()</b>	Duplicate a file handle.	2.76

## A.4 – Functions by Opcode

Dec	Hex	Function	Summary	Page
70	0x46	<b>Fforce()</b>	Redirect one handle to another.	2.77
71	0x47	<b>Dgetpath()</b>	Return the default path.	2.57
72	0x48	<b>Malloc()</b>	Allocate memory.	2.98
73	0x49	<b>Mfree()</b>	Free allocated memory.	2.99
74	0x4A	<b>Mshrink()</b>	Shrink or expand a block of memory.	2.99
75	0x4B	<b>Pexec()</b>	Execute another process.	2.103
76	0x4C	<b>Pterm()</b>	Exit process with the specified return code.	2.121
78	0x4E	<b>Fsfirst()</b>	Find a file with the specified mask.	2.92
79	0x4F	<b>Fsnext()</b>	Find subsequent files with the specified mask.	2.93
86	0x56	<b>Frename()</b>	Rename a file or directory.	2.89
87	0x57	<b>Fdftime()</b>	Get or set the time/date flags of a file.	2.75
92	0x5C	<b>Flock()</b>	Set or remove a file lock.	2.82
255	0xFF	<b>Syield()</b>	Surrender the remaining portion of the processes timeslice.	2.130
256	0x100	<b>Fpipe()</b>	Establish a communication pipeline between processes.	2.86
260	0x104	<b>Fcntl()</b>	Perform a file-system specific file operation.	2.67
261	0x105	<b>Finstat()</b>	Determine the input status of a file.	2.80
262	0x106	<b>Foutstat()</b>	Determine the output status of a file.	2.85
263	0x107	<b>Fgetchar()</b>	Get a character from a file.	2.79
264	0x108	<b>Fputchar()</b>	Output a character to a file.	2.86
265	0x109	<b>Pwait()</b>	Determine the exit code of a stopped or terminated child process.	2.125
266	0x10A	<b>Pnice()</b>	Alter the process priority of the calling process.	2.111
267	0x10B	<b>Pgetpid()</b>	Obtain the process ID of the calling process.	2.107
268	0x10C	<b>Pgetppid()</b>	Obtain the process ID of the processes' parent.	2.108
269	0x10D	<b>Pgetpgrp()</b>	Obtain the process group ID of the calling process.	2.107
270	0x10E	<b>Psetpgrp()</b>	Set the process group ID for the calling process.	2.115
271	0x10F	<b>Pgetuid()</b>	Obtain the user ID of the calling process.	2.108
272	0x110	<b>Psetuid()</b>	Set the user ID for the calling process.	2.116
273	0x111	<b>Pkill()</b>	Send a signal to one or more processes.	2.109
274	0x112	<b>Psignal()</b>	Determine the action to take when a signal is received.	2.118
275	0x113	<b>Pvfork()</b>	Create a duplicate of the current process which shares address and data space with its parent.	2.124
276	0x114	<b>Pgetgid()</b>	Obtain the group ID of the calling process.	2.107
277	0x115	<b>Psetgid()</b>	Set the group ID of the calling process.	2.114
278	0x116	<b>Psigblock()</b>	Block selected signals from delivery.	2.118
279	0x117	<b>Psigsetmask()</b>	Specifies which signals should be blocked and which should be received.	2.121
280	0x118	<b>Pusrval()</b>	Get or set the user-defined value associated with a process.	2.124
281	0x119	<b>Pdomain()</b>	Get or set the processes execution domain.	2.102
282	0x11A	<b>Psigreturn()</b>	Clean up from a signal handler.	2.120
283	0x11B	<b>Pfork()</b>	Create a copy of the current process.	2.105
284	0x11C	<b>Pwait3()</b>	Determine the exit code of stopped or terminated child processes.	2.126
285	0x11D	<b>Fselect()</b>	Enumerate file descriptors which are ready for reading/writing.	2.90
286	0x11E	<b>Prusage()</b>	Return resource usage information on the calling process.	2.112
287	0x11F	<b>Psetlimit()</b>	Read or modify resource usage limits for a process.	2.114
288	0x120	<b>Talarm()</b>	Read or set an alarm for the current process.	2.131

Dec	Hex	Function	Summary	Page
289	0x121	<b>Pause()</b>	Suspend the process until a signal is received.	2.101
290	0x122	<b>Sysconf()</b>	Return information regarding current capabilities and limitations of processes running under <b>MiNT</b> .	2.130
291	0x123	<b>Psigpending()</b>	Determines which signals have been sent but not yet received to the calling process.	2.120
292	0x124	<b>Dpathconf()</b>	Return information regarding limitations and capabilities of a file system.	2.59
293	0x125	<b>Pmsg()</b>	Send or receive a message.	2.109
294	0x126	<b>Fmidipipe()</b>	Change the file handles which refer to MIDI input and output.	2.83
295	0x127	<b>Prenice()</b>	Alter the process priority of the specified process.	2.111
296	0x128	<b>Dopendir()</b>	Open a directory.	2.58
297	0x129	<b>Dreaddir()</b>	Read a directory entry.	2.61
298	0x12A	<b>Drewinddir()</b>	Reset the directory pointer.	2.62
299	0x12B	<b>Dclosedir()</b>	Close a directory.	2.50
300	0x12C	<b>Fxattr()</b>	Return extended attribute information for a file.	2.95
301	0x12D	<b>Flink()</b>	Create a file link.	2.81
302	0x12E	<b>Fsymlink()</b>	Establish a symbolic link to a file.	2.94
303	0x12F	<b>Freadlink()</b>	Determine the actual file to which a link refers.	2.88
304	0x130	<b>Dcntl()</b>	Perform a file-system specific device operation.	2.50
305	0x131	<b>Fchown()</b>	Modify the ownership of a file.	2.66
306	0x132	<b>Fchmod()</b>	Modify the access permission flags of a file.	2.65
307	0x133	<b>Pumask()</b>	Determines the minimum file and/or directory creation access permission masks.	2.123
308	0x134	<b>Psemaphore()</b>	Create a semaphore.	2.113
309	0x135	<b>Dlock()</b>	Lock or unlock a <b>BIOS</b> disk device.	2.57
310	0x136	<b>Psigpause()</b>	Suspends the process until a specified signal (or signals) is received.	2.119
311	0x137	<b>Psigaction()</b>	Changes the way a signal is handled.	2.116
312	0x138	<b>Pgeteuid()</b>	Returns the effective user ID of the caller.	2.106
313	0x139	<b>Pgetegid()</b>	Returns the effective group ID of the caller.	2.106
314	0x13A	<b>Pwaitpid()</b>	Attempts to determine the exit code of a particular process.	2.127
315	0x13B	<b>Dgetcwd()</b>	Returns the current <b>GEMDOS</b> working directory for the process on the specified drive.	2.56
316	0x13C	<b>Salert()</b>	Sends an alert to the alert pipe 'U:\PIPE\ALERT'.	2.128

## BIOS Functions by Opcode

Dec	Hex	Function	Summary	Page
0	0x00	<b>Getmpb()</b>	Return the address of the <b>MPB</b> (Memory Parameter Block) structure.	3.31
1	0x01	<b>Bconstat()</b>	Determine if a character is waiting from a device.	3.28
2	0x02	<b>Bconin()</b>	Input a character from a device.	3.27
3	0x03	<b>Bconout()</b>	Output a character from a device.	3.28
4	0x04	<b>Rwabs()</b>	Read/write sectors to a device.	3.34
5	0x05	<b>Setexc()</b>	Set or read a system exception vector.	3.35
6	0x06	<b>Tickcal()</b>	Return the current system timer calibration.	3.36
7	0x07	<b>Getbpb()</b>	Return the address of the <b>BPB</b> (BIOS Parameter Block).	3.30
8	0x08	<b>Bcostat()</b>	Determine if a device is ready to receive a character.	3.29
9	0x09	<b>Mediach()</b>	Determine if a drive's media has been changed.	3.33
10	0x0A	<b>Drvmap()</b>	Return a bitmap of mounted drives.	3.30
11	0x0B	<b>Kbshift()</b>	Return the state of the keyboard shift keys.	3.32

## XBIOS Functions by Opcode

Dec	Hex	Function	Summary	Page
0	0x00	<b>Initmous()</b>	Initialize the mouse handler.	4.73
1	0x01	<b>Ssbrk()</b>	Reserve memory at the top of RAM.	4.102
2	0x02	<b>Physbase()</b>	Return the address of the physical screen.	4.85
3	0x03	<b>Logbase()</b>	Return the address of the logical screen.	4.80
4	0x04	<b>Getrez()</b>	Return the current screen resolution code.	4.68
5	0x05	<b>Setscreen()</b> and <b>VsetScreen()</b>	Set the current screen address and mode.	4.97 4.108
6	0x06	<b>Setpalette()</b>	Set entries in the ST compatible palette.	4.95
7	0x07	<b>SetColor()</b>	Set an entry in the ST compatible palette.	4.93
8	0x08	<b>Floprd()</b>	Read a sector from a floppy disk.	4.66
9	0x09	<b>Flopwr()</b>	Write a sector to a floppy disk.	4.67
10	0x0A	<b>Flopfmt()</b>	Format a sector on a floppy disk.	4.63
11	0x0B	<b>Dbmsg()</b>	Send a debugging message to the resident debugger.	4.28
12	0x0C	<b>Midiws()</b>	Write a string to the MIDI port.	4.82
13	0x0D	<b>Mfpint()</b>	Define an MFP interrupt.	4.81
14	0x0E	<b>Iorec()</b>	Return the address of the system <b>IOREC</b> structure.	4.75
15	0x0F	<b>Rscnf()</b>	Configure the currently mapped RS-232 port.	4.89
16	0x10	<b>Keytbl()</b>	Return the addresses of the current key mapping tables.	4.78
17	0x11	<b>Random()</b>	Return a random number.	4.89
18	0x12	<b>Protobt()</b>	Prototype a floppy boot sector.	4.86
19	0x13	<b>Flopver()</b>	Verify a sector on a floppy disk.	4.66
20	0x14	<b>Scrdump()</b>	Execute the built-in screen dump code.	4.91
21	0x15	<b>Cursconf()</b>	Configure the <b>TOS</b> cursor.	4.27
22	0x16	<b>Settime()</b>	Set the time of day and current date.	4.98
23	0x17	<b>Gettime()</b>	Get the time of day and current date.	4.69
24	0x18	<b>Bioskeys()</b>	Reset the keyboard mapping tables to default.	4.24
25	0x19	<b>Ikbdws()</b>	Write a string to the intelligent keyboard controller.	4.72
26	0x1A	<b>Jdisint()</b>	Disable an MFP interrupt.	4.76
27	0x1B	<b>Jenabint()</b>	Enable an MFP interrupt.	4.76
28	0x1C	<b>Giaccess()</b>	Modify or set a register on the PSG.	4.70
29	0x1D	<b>Offgibit()</b>	Toggle bits of the PSG Port A off.	4.84
30	0x1E	<b>Ongibit()</b>	Toggle bits of the PSG Port A on.	4.84
31	0x1F	<b>Xbtimer()</b>	Set an interrupt on the 68901.	4.113
32	0x20	<b>Dosound()</b>	Start an interrupt driven sound routine.	4.33
33	0x21	<b>Setprt()</b>	Set or read the printer configuration bits.	4.96
34	0x22	<b>Kbdvbase()</b>	Return the address of the current IKBD interrupt table.	4.77
35	0x23	<b>Kbrate()</b>	Set or read the keyboard repeat rate.	4.78
36	0x24	<b>Prtblk()</b>	Print a block of memory using the built-in screen dump routines.	4.87
37	0x25	<b>Vsync()</b>	Hold the process until the next vertical blank.	4.110
38	0x26	<b>Supexec()</b>	Execute a routine in supervisor mode.	4.103
39	0x27	<b>Puntaes()</b>	Discard the <b>AES</b> .	4.88

## A.10 – Functions by Opcode

Dec	Hex	Function	Summary	Page
41	0x29	<b>Floprate()</b>	Set the floppy drive seek rates.	4.65
42	0x2A	<b>DMAread()</b>	Read sectors from a DMA/SCSI device.	4.31
43	0x2B	<b>DMAwrite()</b>	Write sectors to a DMA/SCSI device.	4.32
44	0x2C	<b>Bconmap()</b>	Modify the <b>BIOS</b> device mapping table.	4.23
46	0x2E	<b>NVMaccess()</b>	Access non-volatile RAM.	4.83
48	0x30	<b>Metainit()</b>	Initialize <b>MetaDOS</b> .	4.80
64	0x40	<b>Blitmode()</b>	Get or set the state of the BLITTER chip.	4.25
80	0x50	<b>EsetShift()</b>	Set the TT030 shift mode registers.	4.61
81	0x51	<b>EgetShift()</b>	Get the TT030 shift mode registers.	4.57
82	0x52	<b>EsetBank()</b>	Set the current TT030 color bank.	4.58
83	0x53	<b>EsetColor()</b>	Get or set a color in the TT030 palette.	4.59
84	0x54	<b>EsetPalette()</b>	Set the TT030 palette.	4.60
85	0x55	<b>EgetPalette()</b>	Get the TT030 palette.	4.56
86	0x56	<b>EsetGray()</b>	Set the TT030 gray mode register.	4.60
87	0x57	<b>EsetSmear()</b>	Set the TT030 smear mode register.	4.62
88	0x58	<b>VsetMode()</b>	Set the Falcon030 video mode.	4.107
89	0x59	<b>VgetMonitor()</b>	Identify the kind of monitor attached to the Falcon030.	4.104
90	0x5A	<b>VsetSync()</b>	Set the Falcon030 sync mode.	4.109
91	0x5B	<b>VgetSize()</b>	Get the size of screen memory in bytes.	4.105
92	0x5C	<b>VsetMask()</b>	Set the mask assigned to each true color plotted.	4.106
93	0x5D	<b>VsetRGB()</b>	Set the Falcon030 palette using RGB data.	4.108
94	0x5E	<b>VgetRGB()</b>	Get the Falcon030 palette using RGB data.	4.104
96	0x60	<b>Dsp_DoBlock()</b>	Transfer bitwise packed data to/from the DSP.	4.38
97	0x61	<b>Dsp_BlkJHandshake()</b>	Handshakes bitwise packed data to/from the DSP.	4.35
98	0x62	<b>Dsp_BlkJUnpacked()</b>	Transfers data stored in a longword array to/from the DSP.	4.36
99	0x63	<b>Dsp_InStream()</b>	Transfers data to the DSP via an interrupt handler.	4.45
100	0x64	<b>Dsp_OutStream()</b>	Transfers data from the DSP via an interrupt handler.	4.51
101	0x65	<b>Dsp_IOStream()</b>	Transfers data to/from the DSP via concurrent interrupt handlers.	4.46
102	0x66	<b>Dsp_RemoveInterrupts()</b>	Disable the generation of DSP interrupts.	4.51
103	0x67	<b>Dsp_GetWordSize()</b>	Get the current size of a DSP word.	4.41
104	0x68	<b>Dsp_Lock()</b>	Lock the DSP system.	4.48
105	0x69	<b>Dsp_Unlock()</b>	Unlock the DSP system.	4.55
106	0x6A	<b>Dsp_Available()</b>	Determines the amount of free X and Y memory available in the DSP.	4.34
107	0x6B	<b>Dsp_Reserve()</b>	Reserves a portion of DSP memory for a user program	4.53
108	0x6C	<b>Dsp_LoadProg()</b>	Loads a '.LOD' file from disk, transmits it to the DSP, and executes it.	4.47
109	0x6D	<b>Dsp_ExecProg()</b>	Transfers a DSP program in memory to the DSP and executes it.	4.39
110	0x6E	<b>Dsp_ExecBoot()</b>	Resets the DSP and loads a new bootstrap program into the first 512 words of DSP memory.	4.39

Dec	Hex	Function	Summary	Page
111	0x6F	<b>Dsp_LodToBinary()</b>	Converts a '.LOD' file to binary format.	4.49
112	0x70	<b>Dsp_TriggerHC()</b>	Causes a host command set aside for DSP programs to execute.	4.55
113	0x71	<b>Dsp_RequestUniqueAbility()</b>	Requests a unique DSP ability identifier.	4.52
114	0x72	<b>Dsp_GetProgAbility()</b>	Returns the ability code for the program residing in DSP memory.	4.40
115	0x73	<b>Dsp_FlushSubroutines()</b>	Removes all DSP subroutines from memory.	4.40
116	0x74	<b>Dsp_LoadSubroutine()</b>	Loads a DSP subroutine into memory.	4.48
117	0x75	<b>Dsp_InqSubrAbility()</b>	Determines if a subroutine with the specified ability code is currently loaded into the DSP.	4.44
118	0x76	<b>Dsp_RunSubroutine()</b>	Begins execution of the specified subroutine.	4.53
119	0x77	<b>Dsp_Hf0()</b>	Reads/writes bit #3 of the HSR.	4.41
120	0x78	<b>Dsp_Hf1()</b>	Reads/writes bit #4 of the HSR.	4.42
121	0x79	<b>Dsp_Hf2()</b>	Reads bit #5 of the HSR.	4.43
122	0x7A	<b>Dsp_Hf3()</b>	Reads bit #6 of the HSR.	4.43
123	0x7B	<b>Dsp_Blkwords()</b>	Transfers an array of <b>WORDS</b> to/from the DSP.	4.37
124	0x7C	<b>Dsp_BlkBytes()</b>	Transfers an array of bytes to/from the DSP.	4.34
125	0x7D	<b>Dsp_Hstat()</b>	Returns the value of the DSP's ICR register.	4.44
126	0x7E	<b>Dsp_SetVectors()</b>	Defines interrupt handlers to be called when DSP data is ready to be sent or received.	4.54
127	0x7F	<b>Dsp_MultBlocks()</b>	Transmits multiple blocks to/from the DSP.	4.50
128	0x80	<b>Locksnd()</b>	Lock the sound system.	4.79
129	0x81	<b>Unlocksnd()</b>	Unlock the sound system.	4.103
130	0x82	<b>Soundcmd()</b>	Execute a sound system specific function.	4.100
131	0x83	<b>Setbuffer()</b>	Set the record and playback buffers.	4.92
132	0x84	<b>Setmode()</b>	Set the playback/record mode.	4.94
133	0x85	<b>Settracks()</b>	Set the playback/record tracks.	4.99
134	0x86	<b>Setmontracks()</b>	Set the track to be output over the speaker/headphone.	4.95
135	0x87	<b>Setinterrupt()</b>	Set the sound system interrupts.	4.93
136	0x88	<b>Buffoper()</b>	Enable or disable playback/recording.	4.25
137	0x89	<b>Dsptristate()</b>	Connect or disconnect the DSP from the connection matrix.	4.56
138	0x8A	<b>Gpio()</b>	Read or write data over the general purpose pins on the DSP port.	4.72
139	0x8B	<b>Devconnect()</b>	Connect devices in the connection matrix.	4.29
140	0x8C	<b>Sndstatus()</b>	Obtain the status of the sound system.	4.99
141	0x8D	<b>Buffptr()</b>	Return the current position of the record or playback buffer pointers.	4.26
165	0xA5	<b>WavePlay()</b>	Playback a DMA sample.	4.110



## AES Functions by Opcode

Dec	Hex	Function	Summary	Page
10	0x0A	<b>appl_init()</b>	Initializes a <b>GEM</b> application.	6.53
11	0x0B	<b>appl_read()</b>	Reads data from the message pipe.	6.54
12	0x0C	<b>appl_write()</b>	Writes data to the message pipe.	6.58
13	0x0D	<b>appl_find()</b>	Locates a system process.	6.47
14	0x0E	<b>appl_tplay()</b>	Plays back recorded events.	6.56
15	0x0F	<b>appl_trecord()</b>	Records keyboard and mouse events.	6.57
18	0x12	<b>appl_search()</b>	Enumerates system processes.	6.55
19	0x13	<b>appl_exit()</b>	Prepares a <b>GEM</b> application for termination.	6.47
20	0x14	<b>evnt_keybd()</b>	Waits for a keyboard event.	6.63
21	0x15	<b>evnt_button()</b>	Waits for a mouse button event.	6.61
22	0x16	<b>evnt_mouse()</b>	Waits for a mouse rectangle event.	6.70
23	0x17	<b>evnt_mesag()</b>	Waits for an application message.	6.64
24	0x18	<b>evnt_timer()</b>	Waits for a timer event.	6.73
25	0x19	<b>evnt_multi()</b>	Waits for multiple events.	6.71
26	0x1A	<b>evnt_dclick()</b>	Sets the mouse double-click rate.	6.62
30	0x1E	<b>menu_bar()</b>	Displays/removes a menu bar.	6.105
31	0x1F	<b>menu_ichkck()</b>	Places a checkmark beside a menu item.	6.106
32	0x20	<b>menu_ienable()</b>	Enables/disables a menu item.	6.106
33	0x21	<b>menu_tnormal()</b>	Selects/deselects a menu item or title.	6.111
34	0x22	<b>menu_text()</b>	Changes menu item/title text.	6.111
35	0x23	<b>menu_register()</b>	Registers applications in the menu bar.	6.109
36	0x24	<b>menu_popup()</b>	Manages a floating popup menu.	6.108
37	0x25	<b>menu_attach()</b>	Attaches a sub-menu to a menu item.	6.103
38	0x26	<b>menu_istart()</b>	Defines the initial selection of a sub-menu.	6.107
39	0x27	<b>menu_settings()</b>	Modifies popup menu settings.	6.110
40	0x28	<b>objc_add()</b>	Adds an object to an object tree.	6.115
41	0x29	<b>objc_delete()</b>	Deletes an object from an object tree.	6.116
42	0x2A	<b>objc_draw()</b>	Draws an object tree.	6.117
43	0x2B	<b>objc_find()</b>	Locates an object based on screen coordinates.	6.119
44	0x2C	<b>objc_offset()</b>	Determines the offset of child objects in an object tree.	6.120
45	0x2D	<b>objc_order()</b>	Reorders objects within an object tree.	6.121
46	0x2E	<b>objc_edit()</b>	Manipulates an editable object.	6.118
47	0x2F	<b>objc_change()</b>	Changes the state of an object.	6.115
48	0x30	<b>objc_sysvar()</b>	Reads/modifies the system defaults for 3D effects.	6.121
50	0x32	<b>form_do()</b>	Manages a user-defined form.	6.81
51	0x33	<b>form_dial()</b>	Reserves/releases screen space for forms.	6.80
52	0x34	<b>form_alert()</b>	Manages a generic alert.	6.77
53	0x35	<b>form_error()</b>	Manages a generic error alert.	6.82
54	0x36	<b>form_center()</b>	Centers an object tree on screen.	6.79
55	0x37	<b>form_keybd()</b>	Provides a system-level editable field handler.	6.83
56	0x38	<b>form_button()</b>	Provides a system-level button handler.	6.78
70	0x46	<b>graf_rubberbox()</b>	Controls the shrinking/enlarging of a box outline.	6.97
71	0x47	<b>graf_dragbox()</b>	Controls the moving of a box outline.	6.91
72	0x48	<b>graf_movebox()</b>	Draws a moving box.	6.96
73	0x49	<b>graf_growbox()</b>	Draws an expanding box.	6.92

## A.14 – Functions by Opcode

Dec	Hex	Function	Summary	Page
74	0x50	<b>graf_shrinkbox()</b>	Draws a shrinking box.	6.98
75	0x51	<b>graf_watchbox()</b>	Selects/draws an object depending on the position of the mouse.	6.100
76	0x52	<b>graf_slidebox()</b>	Controls a slider outline.	6.99
77	0x53	<b>graf_handle()</b>	Obtains <b>AES</b> workstation attributes.	6.92
78	0x54	<b>graf_mouse()</b>	Defines the mouse form.	6.94
79	0x55	<b>graf_mkstate()</b>	Provides information about the mouse state.	6.93
80	0x56	<b>scrp_read()</b>	Determines the system scrap directory.	6.135
81	0x57	<b>scrp_write()</b>	Sets the system scrap directory.	6.136
90	0x58	<b>fsel_input()</b>	Manages the file selector.	6.88
91	0x59	<b>fsel_exinput()</b>	Manages the extended file selector.	6.87
100	0x64	<b>wind_create()</b>	Creates a window.	6.150
101	0x65	<b>wind_open()</b>	Opens a window.	6.158
102	0x66	<b>wind_close()</b>	Closes a window.	6.150
103	0x67	<b>wind_delete()</b>	Deletes a window.	6.152
104	0x68	<b>wind_get()</b>	Returns window attributes.	6.153
105	0x69	<b>wind_set()</b>	Sets a window attribute.	6.158
106	0x6A	<b>wind_find()</b>	Determines the window at given pixel coordinates.	6.152
107	0x6B	<b>wind_update()</b>	Manages the window update semaphore.	6.161
108	0x6C	<b>wind_calc()</b>	Calculates window extents.	6.149
109	0x6D	<b>wind_new()</b>	Removes all windows.	6.157
110	0x6E	<b>rsrc_load()</b>	Loads a disk-based resource file.	6.128
111	0x6F	<b>rsrc_free()</b>	Releases a resource file from memory.	6.127
112	0x70	<b>rsrc_gaddr()</b>	Calculates the address of a resource element.	6.127
113	0x71	<b>rsrc_saddr()</b>	Sets the address of a resource element.	6.130
114	0x72	<b>rsrc_obfix()</b>	Changes the coordinates of an object from character-based to pixel-based.	6.129
115	0x73	<b>rsrc_rcfix()</b>	Changes the coordinates of a resource file from character-based to pixel-based.	6.130
120	0x78	<b>shel_read()</b>	Determine's the processes parent and command tail.	6.141
121	0x79	<b>shel_write()</b>	Manages process loading and control.	6.142
122	0x7A	<b>shel_get()</b>	Copies data from the system's shell buffer.	6.140
123	0x7B	<b>shel_put()</b>	Stores data in the system's shell buffer.	6.141
124	0x7C	<b>shel_find()</b>	Searches the <b>AES</b> 's path for a file.	6.139
125	0x7D	<b>shel_envrn()</b>	Searches the system environment string.	6.139
130	0x82	<b>appl_getinfo()</b>	Returns information about the <b>AES</b> .	6.48

## VDI Functions by Opcode

Opcode, Subopcode(s) (if required)	Function	Summary	Page
N/A	<b>vq_gdos()</b>	Test for presence of <b>GDOS</b> .	7.92
-1, 6	<b>v_set_app_buff()</b>	Reserve bezier workspace.	7.77
1	<b>v_opnwk()</b>	Open physical workstation.	7.66
2	<b>v_clswk()</b>	Close a physical workstation.	7.35
3	<b>v_clrwk()</b>	Close a physical workstation.	7.34
4	<b>v_updwk()</b>	Update workstation.	7.78
5, 1	<b>vq_chcells()</b>	Return alpha screen size.	7.87
5, 2	<b>v_exit_cur()</b>	Exit text mode.	7.46
5, 3	<b>v_enter_cur()</b>	Enter text mode.	7.45
5, 4	<b>v_curup()</b>	Move text cursor up one row.	7.40
5, 5	<b>v_curdown()</b>	Move text cursor down one row.	7.37
5, 6	<b>v_currright()</b>	Move text cursor right one row.	7.38
5, 7	<b>v_curleft()</b>	Move text cursor up one row.	7.38
5, 8	<b>v_curhome()</b>	Home text cursor.	7.37
5, 9	<b>v_eeos()</b>	Erase to end of screen.	7.42
5, 10	<b>v_eeol()</b>	Erase to end of line.	7.41
5, 11	<b>vs_curaddress()</b>	Position text cursor.	7.126
5, 12	<b>v_curtext()</b>	Output text (alpha mode).	7.39
5, 13	<b>v_rvon()</b>	Reverse text on (alpha mode).	7.75
5, 14	<b>v_rvoff()</b>	Reverse text off (alpha mode).	7.75
5, 15	<b>vq_curaddress()</b>	Inquire text cursor location.	7.89
5, 16	<b>vq_tabstatus()</b>	Get availability of tablet.	7.95
5, 17	<b>v_hardcopy()</b>	Output screen to printer.	7.57
5, 18	<b>v_dspcur()</b>	Display text cursor.	7.40
5, 19	<b>v_rmcur()</b>	Remove text cursor.	7.74
5, 20	<b>v_form_adv()</b>	Advance printer page.	7.48
5, 21	<b>v_output_window()</b>	Output window of page to printer.	7.68
5, 22	<b>v_clear_disp_list()</b>	Clear display list.	7.34
5, 23	<b>v_bit_image()</b>	Render bit-image file.	7.31
5, 24	<b>vq_scan()</b>	Return printer scan heights.	7.94
5, 25	<b>v_alpha_text()</b>	Output printer text (alpha mode).	7.23
5, 60	<b>vs_palette()</b>	Set color palette.	7.127
5, 81	<b>vt_resolution()</b>	Set tablet resolution.	7.165
5, 82	<b>vt_axis()</b>	Set tablet axis resolution.	7.164
5, 83	<b>vt_origin()</b>	Set tablet origin.	7.164
5, 84	<b>vq_tdimensions()</b>	Return tablet X and Y dimensions.	7.96
5, 85	<b>vt_alignment()</b>	Set tablet alignment.	7.163
5, 91	<b>vqp_films()</b>	Return camera film types.	7.101
5, 92	<b>vqp_state()</b>	Return camera driver state.	7.101
5, 93	<b>vsp_state()</b>	Set camera driver state.	7.145
5, 94	<b>vsp_save()</b>	Save camera driver state.	7.145
5, 95	<b>vsp_message()</b>	Supress camera screen messages.	7.144
5, 96	<b>vqp_error()</b>	Return camera error status.	7.100
5, 98	<b>v_meta_extents()</b>	Specify metafile bounding box.	7.60

## A.16 – Functions by Opcode

Opcode, Subopcode(s) (if required)	Function	Summary	Page
5, 99 <sup>†</sup>	<b>v_write_meta()</b>	Write metafile item.	7.79
5, 99, 0 <sup>†</sup>	<b>vm_pagesize()</b>	Set metafile page size.	7.85
5, 99, 1 <sup>†</sup>	<b>vm_coords()</b>	Set metafile coordinate system.	7.83
5, 99, 32, 1 <sup>†</sup>	<b>v_bez_qual()</b>	Set bezier quality.	7.30
5, 100	<b>vm_filename()</b>	Set metafile filename.	7.84
5, 102	<b>v_fontinit()</b>	Select a new system font.	7.48
5, 2000	<b>v_pgcount()</b>	Specify laser printer copies.	7.69
6	<b>v_pline()</b>	Draw a polyline.	7.71
6, 13	<b>v_bez()</b>	Draw a bezier curve.	7.26
7	<b>v_pmarker()</b>	Draw polymarkers.	7.72
8	<b>v_gtext()</b>	Output graphic text.	7.56
9	<b>v_fillarea()</b>	Draw a filled polygon.	7.46
9, 13	<b>v_bez_fill()</b>	Draw a filled bezier curve.	7.27
10	<b>v_cellarray()</b>	Draw a cell array.	7.32
11, 1	<b>v_bar()</b>	Draw a rectangle.	7.25
11, 2	<b>v_arc()</b>	Draw an arc.	7.24
11, 3	<b>v_pieslice()</b>	Draw a pieslice.	7.70
11, 4	<b>v_circle()</b>	Draw a circle.	7.33
11, 5	<b>v_ellipse()</b>	Draw an ellipse	7.43
11, 6	<b>v_ellarc()</b>	Draw an elliptical arc.	7.42
11, 7	<b>v_ellpie()</b>	Draw an elliptical pie segment.	7.44
11, 8	<b>v_rbox()</b>	Draw a rounded-rectangle.	7.72
11, 9	<b>v_rfbox()</b>	Draw a filled rounded-rectangle.	7.73
11, 10	<b>v_justified()</b>	Output justified text.	7.58
11, 13 <sup>†</sup>	<b>v_bez_off()</b>	Disable bezier drawing.	7.28
11, 13 <sup>†</sup>	<b>v_bez_on()</b>	Enable bezier drawing.	7.29
12	<b>vst_height()</b>	Set graphic text height (in pixels).	7.153
13	<b>vst_rotation()</b>	Set graphic text rotation.	7.156
14	<b>vs_color()</b>	Set color palette index.	7.126
15	<b>vsl_type()</b>	Set line type.	7.135
16	<b>vsl_width()</b>	Set line width.	7.137
17	<b>vsl_color()</b>	Set line color.	7.134
18	<b>vsm_type()</b>	Set marker type.	7.142
19	<b>vsm_height()</b>	Set marker height.	7.139
20	<b>vsm_color()</b>	Set marker color.	7.138
21	<b>vst_font()</b>	Set graphic text font.	7.152
22	<b>vst_color()</b>	Set graphic text color.	7.150
23	<b>vsf_interior()</b>	Set fill interior type.	7.129
24	<b>vsf_style()</b>	Set fill style type.	7.131
25	<b>vsf_color()</b>	Set fill color.	7.129
26	<b>vq_color()</b>	Inquire palette index.	7.88
27	<b>vq_cellarray()</b>	Inquire cell array.	7.86
28 <sup>†</sup>	<b>vrq_locator()</b>	Poll for mouse/keyboard input.	7.121
28 <sup>†</sup>	<b>vsm_locator()</b>	Sample mouse/keyboard input.	7.140
29 <sup>†</sup>	<b>vrq_valuator()</b>	Poll for 'valuator' input.	7.123
29 <sup>†</sup>	<b>vsm_valuator()</b>	Sample 'valuator' input.	7.143
30 <sup>†</sup>	<b>vrq_choice()</b>	Poll for 'choice' input.	7.121
30 <sup>†</sup>	<b>vsm_choice()</b>	Sample input from 'choice' device.	7.138

Opcode, Subopcode(s) (if required)	Function	Summary	Page
31†	<b>vrq_string()</b>	Poll for keyboard string input.	7.122
31†	<b>vsm_string()</b>	Sample keyboard string input.	7.141
32	<b>vswr_mode()</b>	Set writing mode.	7.162
33	<b>vsin_mode()</b>	Set input mode.	7.133
35	<b>vql_attributes()</b>	Return line attributes.	7.98
36	<b>vqm_attributes()</b>	Return marker attributes.	7.99
37	<b>vqf_attributes()</b>	Return fill area attributes.	7.96
38	<b>vqt_attributes()</b>	Return text attributes.	7.104
39	<b>vst_alignment()</b>	Set graphic text alignment.	7.146
100	<b>v_opnvwk()</b>	Open virtual workstation.	7.61
101	<b>v_clsvwk()</b>	Close a virtual workstation.	7.35
102	<b>vq_extnd()</b>	Inquire workstation attributes.	7.89
103	<b>v_contourfill()</b>	Fill an irregularly shaped region.	7.36
104	<b>vsf_perimeter()</b>	Set fill perimeter visibility.	7.130
105	<b>v_get_pixel()</b>	Read screen pixel value.	7.55
106	<b>vst_effects()</b>	Set graphic text effects.	7.150
107	<b>vst_point()</b>	Set graphic text height (by point).	7.155
108	<b>vsl_ends()</b>	Set line end style.	7.134
109	<b>vro_cpyfm()</b>	Copy raster (opaque mode).	7.119
110	<b>vr_trnfm()</b>	Transform raster form.	7.117
111	<b>vsc_form()</b>	Set mouse form.	7.128
112	<b>vsf_udpat()</b>	Set user defined fill pattern	7.132
113	<b>vsl_udsty()</b>	Set user-defined line style.	7.136
114	<b>vr_recfl()</b>	Output filled rectangle.	7.117
115	<b>vqin_mode()</b>	Return input mode for device.	7.97
116	<b>vqt_extent()</b>	Return graphic text extent.	7.107
117	<b>vqt_width()</b>	Return graphic character width.	7.115
118	<b>vex_timv()</b>	Install timer tick routine.	7.83
119	<b>vst_load_fonts()</b>	Load fonts from disk.	7.154
120	<b>vst_unload_fonts()</b>	Unload fonts.	7.160
121	<b>vrt_cpyfm()</b>	Copy raster (transparent mode).	7.124
122	<b>v_show_c()</b>	Show mouse cursor.	7.77
123	<b>v_hide_c()</b>	Hide mouse cursor.	7.57
124	<b>vq_mouse()</b>	Get mouse position and state.	7.93
125	<b>vex_butv()</b>	Install mouse button routine.	7.80
126	<b>vex_motv()</b>	Install mouse movement routine.	7.82
127	<b>vex_curv()</b>	Install mouse rendering routine.	7.81
128	<b>vq_key_s()</b>	Get shift key status.	7.93
129	<b>vs_clip()</b>	Set clipping rectangle.	7.125
130	<b>vqt_name()</b>	Return font name and index.	7.113
131	<b>vqt_fontinfo()</b>	Return font size information.	7.111
232	<b>vqt_fontheadr()</b>	Copy the Speedo font header into a user defined buffer.	7.110
234	<b>vqt_trackern()</b>	Inquire about current track kerning.	7.114
235	<b>vqt_pairkern()</b>	Inquire about current pair kerning.	7.115
236	<b>vst_charmap()</b>	Set ASCII/Speedo index interpretation mode.	7.149
237	<b>vst_kern()</b>	Set kerning modes.	7.154
239	<b>v_getbitmap_info()</b>	Return Speedo font bitmap extents.	7.53
240†	<b>vqt_f_extent()</b>	Return outline text extent.	7.108

## A.18 – Functions by Opcode

Opcode, Subopcode(s) (if required)	Function	Summary	Page
240†	<b>vqt_f_extent16()</b>	Return 16-bit outline text extent.	7.109
241†	<b>v_ftext()</b>	Output outlined text.	7.49
241†	<b>v_ftext16()</b>	Output 16-bit outlined text.	7.50
241†	<b>v_ftext_offset()</b>	Output outlined text with individual character offsets.	7.51
241†	<b>v_ftext_offset16()</b>	Output 16-bit outlined text with individual character offsets.	7.52
242	<b>v_killoutline()</b>	Free character outline (no longer used with <b>SpeedoGDOS</b> ).	7.59
243	<b>v_getoutline()</b>	Return character outline.	7.54
244	<b>vst_scratch()</b>	Set outline scratch buffer.	7.157
245	<b>vst_error()</b>	Set <b>GDOS</b> error reporting mode.	7.151
246†	<b>vst_arbpt()</b>	Set outline text point size.	7.147
246†	<b>vst_arbpt32()</b>	Set outline text point size to a fix31 value.	7.148
247	<b>vqt_advance()</b>	Return character advance vector.	7.102
247	<b>vqt_advance32()</b>	Return character advance vector as a fix31 value.	7.103
248	<b>vqt_devinfo()</b>	Return device information.	7.106
249	<b>v_savecache()</b>	Save bitmap cache to disk.	7.76
250	<b>v_loadcache()</b>	Load bitmap cache from disk.	7.59
251	<b>v_flushcache()</b>	Flush outline font cache.	7.47
252†	<b>vst_setsize()</b>	Set outline text proportion.	7.158
252†	<b>vst_setsize32()</b>	Set outline text proportion to a fix31 value.	7.159
253	<b>vst_skew()</b>	Set outline text skew factor.	7.160
254	<b>vqt_get_table()</b>	Return character mappings.	7.112
255	<b>vqt_cachesize()</b>	Return bitmap cache size	7.105

† These functions share an opcode and sub-opcode.